

1. Prove carefully that  $C[0, 1]$  is incomplete in the integral norm  $\|\cdot\|_1$ .
2. Show that  $C^1[0, 1] = \{f \in C[0, 1] : f \text{ continuously differentiable}\}$  is incomplete in the uniform norm  $\|\cdot\|_\infty$  but complete in the norm  $\|f\| = \|f\|_\infty + \|f'\|_\infty$ .
3. Prove that a normed space  $X$  is a Banach space if and only if every series  $\sum x_n$  in  $X$  with  $\sum \|x_n\| < \infty$  is convergent.
4. Let  $1 < p, q, r < \infty$  with  $1/p + 1/q + 1/r = 1$ . Show that if  $x \in l_p, y \in l_q, z \in l_r$  then  $\sum |x_n y_n z_n| \leq \|x\|_p \|y\|_q \|z\|_r$ .
5. Let  $1 < p < \infty$ , and let  $x$  and  $y$  be vectors in  $l_p$  with  $\|x\| = \|y\| = 1$  and  $\|x + y\| = 2$ . Prove that  $x = y$ . Does this result also hold in  $l_1$  or  $l_\infty$ ?
6. Show directly that the spaces  $l_p, 1 \leq p \leq \infty$ , and  $c_0$  are complete.
7. Let  $x$  and  $y$  be vectors in a normed space  $X$  with  $\|x\|, \|y\| \geq 1$ . Writing  $x'$  for  $x/\|x\|$  and  $y'$  for  $y/\|y\|$ , is it always true that  $\|x' - y'\| \leq \|x - y\|$ ?
8. Let  $Y$  and  $Z$  be dense subspaces of a normed space  $X$ . Must  $Y \cap Z$  be dense in  $X$ ?
9. Give two inequivalent norms  $\|\cdot\|_1$  and  $\|\cdot\|_2$  on a vector space  $V$  such that the normed spaces  $(V, \|\cdot\|_1)$  and  $(V, \|\cdot\|_2)$  are isomorphic.
10. Let  $A$  and  $B$  be subspaces of a vector space  $V$  such that  $V = A \oplus B$ , and let  $\|\cdot\|_1$  and  $\|\cdot\|_2$  be two norms on  $V$ . If  $\|\cdot\|_1$  and  $\|\cdot\|_2$  are equivalent on  $A$  and equivalent on  $B$ , must they be equivalent?
11. Let  $Y$  be a proper closed subspace of a normed space  $X$ . Is there always a non-zero vector  $x \in X$  that is ‘orthogonal’ to  $Y$ , in the sense that  $\|x + y\| \geq \|y\|$  for all  $y \in Y$ ?
12. Prove that no two of the spaces  $l_1, l_2, l_\infty, c_0$  are isomorphic.
13. Does  $l_\infty$  contain a subspace isometrically isomorphic to  $l_2$ ?
- +14. Construct two normed spaces  $X$  and  $Y$  such that  $d(X, Y) = 1$  but  $X$  and  $Y$  are not isometrically isomorphic.